Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction. Give your answer as a text answer, with the correct answers being listed in alphabetical order. (Example: xxxx a b)



G - None of these products are a major product of the reaction that is shown.

Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction. Give your answer as a text answer, with the correct answers being listed in alphabetical order. (Example: xxxx a b)


## 2016-11-11 Q1



G - None of these products are a major product of the reaction that is shown.

## Chem 234, Fall 2016 - Exam 3



## Exam by Day

## Exam Average



\# Test Takers


## Exam 4 (Cumulative Exam)

- Time:
- Thursday, December 8: 2:00-4:00PM OR
- Saturday, December 10: 10:00 am - Noon OR
- Saturday, December 10: 1:00-4:00PM
- Location - Soc/Anthro Testing Center
- Chapters will be covered in this order: Chapter 18, 19, 20
- Practice Exams are Posted
- Ex4-90A Practice Final Exam
- Ex4-90B Practice Final Exam
- Deadline for alternate arrangements is Monday, 12/5/2016 at 4:30 PM (i.e., close of business)
- An oral make-up exam will be required for making up the exam for all students not taking the exam on the above dates or having already made prior arrangements

| Assignment | Due Date |
| :---: | :---: |
| Ex4-01-B7-18-06B Claisen Condensation | Friday, November 11, 2016 |
| Ex4-02-B7-18-06C Claisen Condensation | Saturday, November 12, 2016 |
| Ex4-03-B7-18-08B A-B Unsaturated Rxns | Sunday, November 13, 2016 |
| Ex4-04-B7-18-08C A-B Unsaturated Rxns | Mondav, November 14. 2016 |
| Ex4-05-B7-18-09A Carb Classification | Tuesday, November 15, 2016 |
| Ex4-06-B7-19-01 Hemiacetal Formation | Wednesday, November 16, 2016 |
| Ex4-07-B7-19-02 Carbohydrate Reactions | Thursday, November 17, 2016 |
| Ex4-08-B7-19-02 Kiliani-Fischer Synthesis | Friday, November 18, 2016 |
| Ex4-09-B7-19-03 Important Carbohydrates | Monday, November 28, 2016 |
| Ex4-10-B7-19-04 Carbs in Blood Types | Monday, November 28, 2016 |
| Thanksgiving Break |  |
| Ex4-11-B7-20-01 Amino Acid Nomenclature | Tuesday, November 29, 2016 |
| Ex4-12-B7-20-01B Amino Acid Naming | Wednesday, November 30, 2016 |
| Ex4-13-B7-20-02 Amino Acid Acid Base | Thursday, December 1, 2016 |
| Ex4-14-B7-20-03 Edmann Degradation | Friday, December 2, 2016 |
| Ex4-15-B7-20-04 Merrified Peptide Synthesis | Saturday, December 3, 2016 |
| Ex4-16-B7-20-05 Synthesis in Peptides | Sunday, December 4, 2016 |



No Class Next Friday!!!

## Carbohydrates

Simple Elemental Formula - $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{x}}\left(\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}\right)_{x}$


D-glyceraldehyde

$$
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{6} \mathrm{O}_{3} \\
\mathrm{OR} \\
\mathrm{C}_{3}\left(\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}\right)_{3}
\end{gathered}
$$

Enantiomers - Stereoisomers which are not superimposable, but are mirror-image related

## Aldoses vs Ketoses

## Aldoses

- Contain an aldehyde



Ketoses

- Contain a ketone



## D-Saccharides vs L-Saccharides

Arrange so that most oxidized end of the molecule is at the top

D-Saccharides

- Bottom-most OH to right



L-Saccharides

- Bottom-most OH to left


Classify the following carbohydrate as D - or L - and as an aldose or a ketose.
A. D-aldose 2016-11-11 Q2
B. D-ketose
C. L-aldose
D. L-ketose

Classify the following carbohydrate as D - or L - and as an aldose or a ketose.
A. D-aldose

2016-11-11 Q2
B. D-ketose
C. L-aldose
D. L-ketose


How many stereoisomers are there of an aldopentose? (Hint: Remember that the number of stereoisomers is $2^{n}$, where n is the number of chiral centers). Give your answer as an integer number. 2016-11-11 Q3

How many stereoisomers are there of an aldopentose? (Hint: Remember that the number of stereoisomers is $2^{n}$, where $n$ is the number of chiral centers). Give your answer as an integer number.


3 chiral centers

Number of stereoisomers $=2^{3}$

Number of stereoisomers $=8$

## Hemiacetal Formation



## Hemiacetal Formation




4-membered ring, too high in energy and hemiacetal does not


5-membered ring is good for intramolecular hemiacetal formation.

## Glucose Hemiacetal Formation From a Fischer Projection Perspective



